

**Ansys Tutorial 3  
Link – Design of Experiments**

# Overview

- Goal

- Showing Design Exploration DOE scenario, and creating response charts

- Model Description

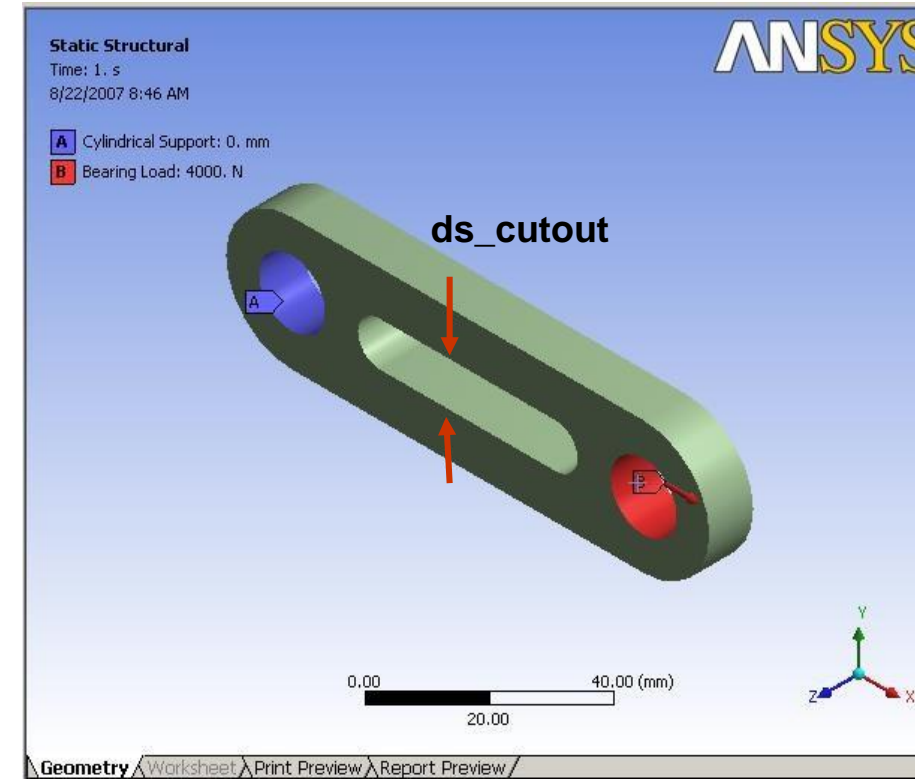
- The boundary conditions have been applied as shown here

## Input parameters

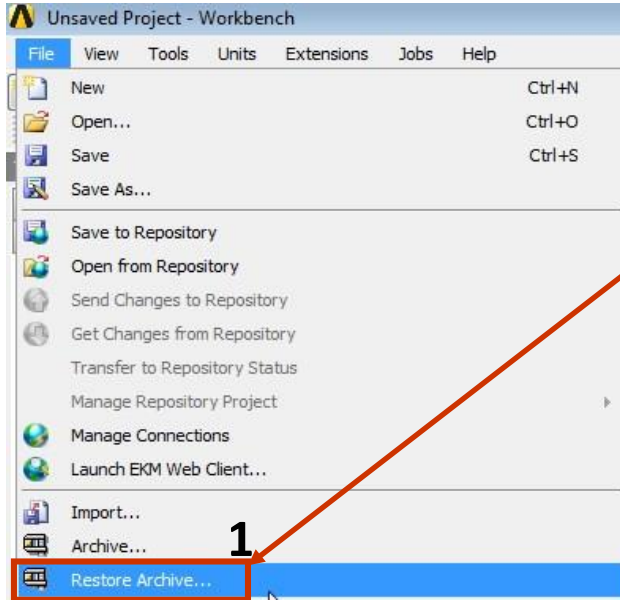
- ds\_cutout – geometry parameter
- Bearing load

## Output parameters

- Mass
- Equivalent stress
- Total deformation

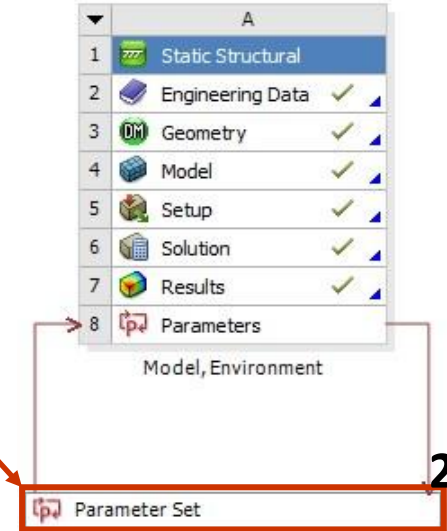


# Project Startup



1. File>Restore Archive>Tut\_3\_Input\_File

2. Verify all your input and output parameters by double clicking on Parameter Set

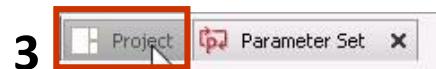


Outline of All Parameters

	A	B	C	D
1	ID	Parameter Name	Value	Unit
2	Input Parameters			
3	Static Structural (A1)			
4	P1	ds_cutout	5	
5	P3	Bearing Load X Component	4000	N
*	New input parameter	New name	New expression	
7	Output Parameters			
8	Static Structural (A1)			
9	P2	Solid Mass	0.17858	kg
10	P4	Equivalent Stress Maximum	109.44	MPa
11	P5	Total Deformation Maximum	0.013564	mm
12	P6	Equivalent Stress 2 Maximum	36.88	MPa
*	New output parameter		New expression	
14	Charts			

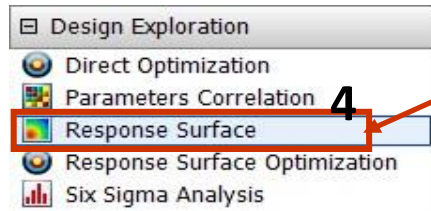
Input parameters

Output parameters

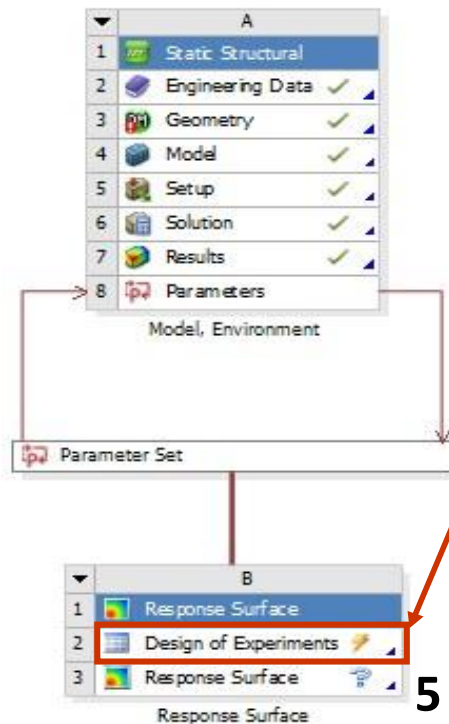


3. Switch to Project

# Design Of Experiments study



4. Double click on "Response Surface" to start DOE study



5. Double click on DOE

Outline of DOE shows input and output parameters

Outline of Schematic B2: Design of Experiments		
	A	B
1		Enabled
2	Design of Experiments	
3	Input Parameters	
4	Static Structural (A1)	
5	P1 - ds_cutout	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
6	P3 - Bearing Load X Component	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
7	Output Parameters	
8	Static Structural (A1)	
9	P2 - Solid Mass	
10	P4 - Equivalent Stress Maximum	
11	P5 - Total Deformation Maximum	
12	P6 - Equivalent Stress 2 Maximum	
13	Charts	

# Design Of Experiments study

Outline of Schematic B2: Design of Experiments

	A	B
1		Enabled
2	Design of Experiments	
3	Input Parameters	
4	Static Structural (A1)	
5	P1 - ds_cutout	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
6	P3 - Bearing Load X Component	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
7	Output Parameters	
8	Static Structural (A1)	
9	P2 - Solid Mass	
10	P4 - Equivalent Stress Maximum	
11	P5 - Total Deformation Maximum	
12	P6 - Equivalent Stress 2 Maximum	
13	Charts	

Properties of Outline A5: P1 - ds\_cutout

	A	B
1	Property	Value
2	General	
3	Component ID	Design of Experiment
4	Directory Name	RSR
5	Units	N
6	Type	Design Variable
7	Classification	Continuous
8	Notes	
9	Notes	
10	Values	
11	Lower Bound	4.5
12	Upper Bound	5.5
13	Use Manufacturable Values	<input type="checkbox"/>

6. Highlight parameter 1, ds\_cutout in Outline of Design of Experiments

7. In Properties of Outline set the classification of the parameter and define the lower and upper bounds

Ds\_cutout:

4.5-5.5

8. Bearing Load X Component: 3600-4400


Properties of Outline A6: P3 - Bearing Load X Component

	A	B
1	Property	Value
2	General	
3	Component ID	Design of Experiment
4	Directory Name	RSR
5	Units	N
6	Type	Design Variable
7	Classification	Continuous
8	Notes	
9	Notes	
10	Values	
11	Lower Bound	3600
12	Upper Bound	4400
13	Use Manufacturable Values	<input type="checkbox"/>


# Design Of Experiments study

9. Select Design of Experiments and make sure that the DOE Type is set to Central Composite Design

The image shows two windows from a software interface. The left window, titled 'Outline of Schematic B2: Design of Experiments', displays a tree view of the design setup. The 'Design of Experiments' node is highlighted with a red box. The right window, titled 'Properties of Outline A2: Design of Experiment', shows the configuration for the selected DOE. The 'Design of Experiments Type' is set to 'Central Composite Design', which is also highlighted with a red box.

10  Update

10. Click Preview to check the planned DOE to see how many design points are required. Then once you are ready to run the solver, hit Update

11. Click on Show Progress to expand Status bar 

The image shows the 'Progress' bar at the bottom of the software interface. It has three columns: 'Status', 'Details', and 'Progress'. The 'Show Progress' button is highlighted with a red box.

# Design Of Experiments Results

Table of DOE shows 9 completed design points

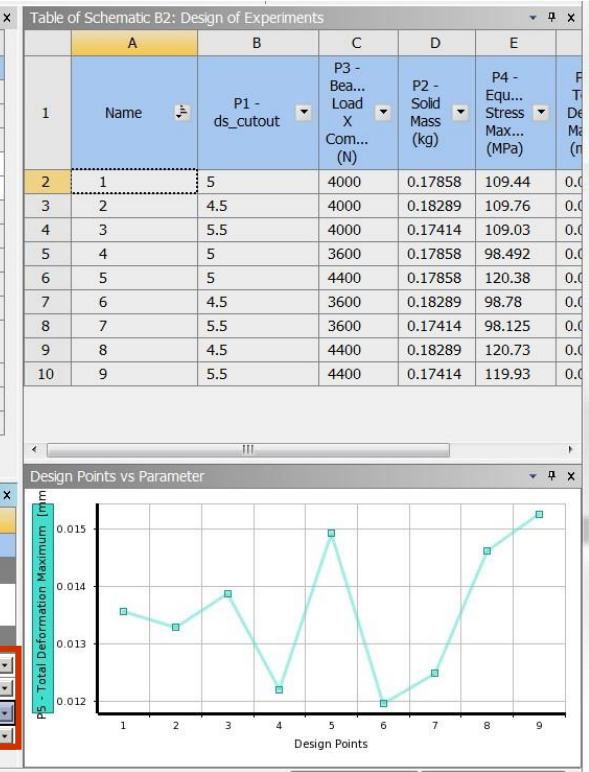
Table of Schematic B2: Design of Experiments (Central Composite Design : Auto Defined)							
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	Name	P1 - ds_cutout	P3 - Bearing Load X Component (N)	P2 - Solid Mass (kg)	P4 - Equivalent Stress Maximum (MPa)	P5 - Total Deformation Maximum (mm)	P6 - Equivalent Stress 2 Maximum (MPa)
2	1	5	4000	0.17858	109.44	0.013564	36.88
3	2	4.5	4000	0.18289	109.76	0.013287	35.44
4	3	5.5	4000	0.17414	109.03	0.013876	38.315
5	4	5	3600	0.17858	98.492	0.012208	33.192
6	5	5	4400	0.17858	120.38	0.014921	40.568
7	6	4.5	3600	0.18289	98.78	0.011959	31.896
8	7	5.5	3600	0.17414	98.125	0.012489	34.483
9	8	4.5	4400	0.18289	120.73	0.014616	38.984
10	9	5.5	4400	0.17414	119.93	0.015264	42.146

12. Click on the Design Points vs Parameter chart

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13. Plot Total deformation Maximum vs Design Points

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# Response Surface

**14** Project Parameter Set B2:Design of Experiments

**14. Return to Project Page**

**15** Response Surface Design of Experiments Response Surface

**15. Double click on Response Surface. Click the Response Surface object in the Outline of schematic. Set the Response Surface type to Standard Response Surface**

**16** Update Clear Generated Data Refresh

**16. Update Response Surface**

**17** Response

**17. Click on Response**

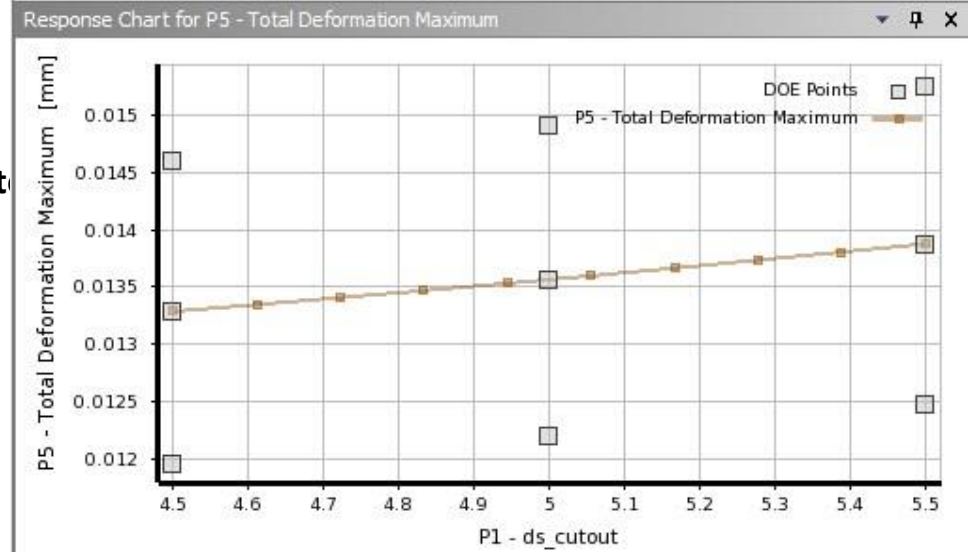
	A	B
1		Enabled
2	Response Surface	
3	Input Parameters	
4	Static Structural (A1)	
5	P1 - ds_cutout	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
6	P3 - Bearing Load X Component	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
7	Output Parameters	
8	Static Structural (A1)	
9	P2 - Solid Mass	
10	P4 - Equivalent Stress Maximum	
11	P5 - Total Deformation Maximum	
12	P6 - Equivalent Stress 2 Maximum	
13	Min-Max Search	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
14	Metrics	
15	Goodness Of Fit	
16	Response Points	
17	Response Point	
18	Response	
19	Local Sensitivity	
20	Spider	
*	New Response Point	

# Results

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Properties of Outline A18: Response	
A	B
Property	Value
Chart	
Display Parameter Full Name	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mode	2D
Chart Resolution Along X	10
Show Design Points	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Axes	
X Axis	P1 - ds_cutout
Y Axis	P5 - Total Deformation ...
Input Parameters	
P1 - ds_cutout	5
P3 - Bearing Load X Component	4000
Output Parameters	
P2 - Solid Mass	0.17858
P4 - Equivalent Stress Maximum	109.44
P5 - Total Deformation Maximum	0.013564
P6 - Equivalent Stress 2 Maximum	36.88

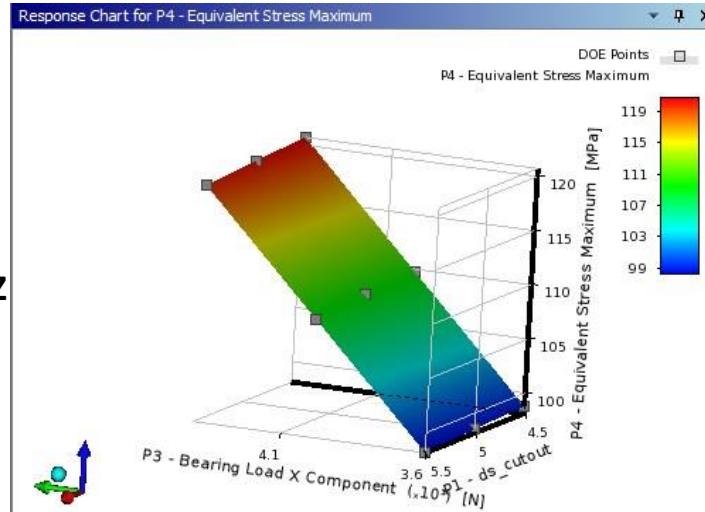
18. Set Mode to 2D and X and Y axis as shown and choose to show Design Points



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Properties of Outline A18: Response	
A	B
Property	Value
Chart	
Display Parameter Full Name	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mode	3D
Chart Resolution Along X	10
Chart Resolution Along Y	10
Show Design Points	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Axes	
X Axis	P1 - ds_cutout
Y Axis	P3 - Bearing Load X Component
Z Axis	P4 - Equivalent Stress Maximum
Input Parameters	
P1 - ds_cutout	5
P3 - Bearing Load X Component	4000
Output Parameters	
P2 - Solid Mass	0.17858
P4 - Equivalent Stress Maximum	109.44
P5 - Total Deformation Maximum	0.013564
P6 - Equivalent Stress 2 Maximum	36.88

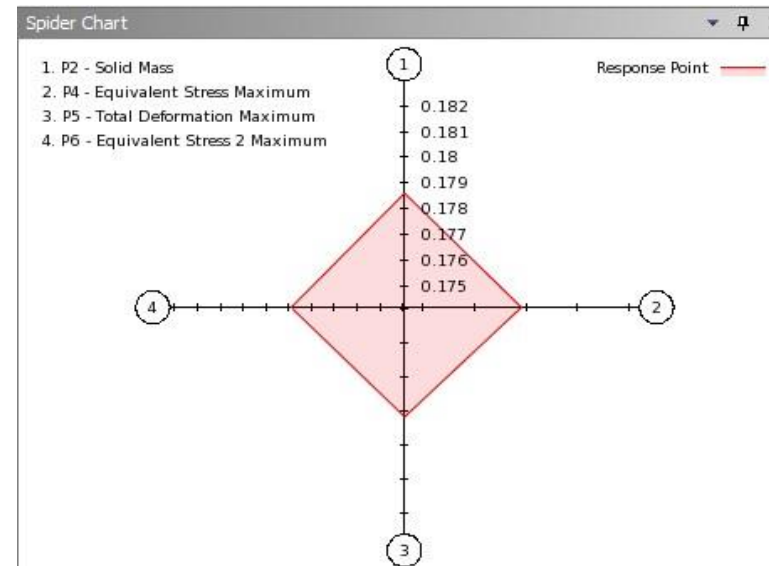
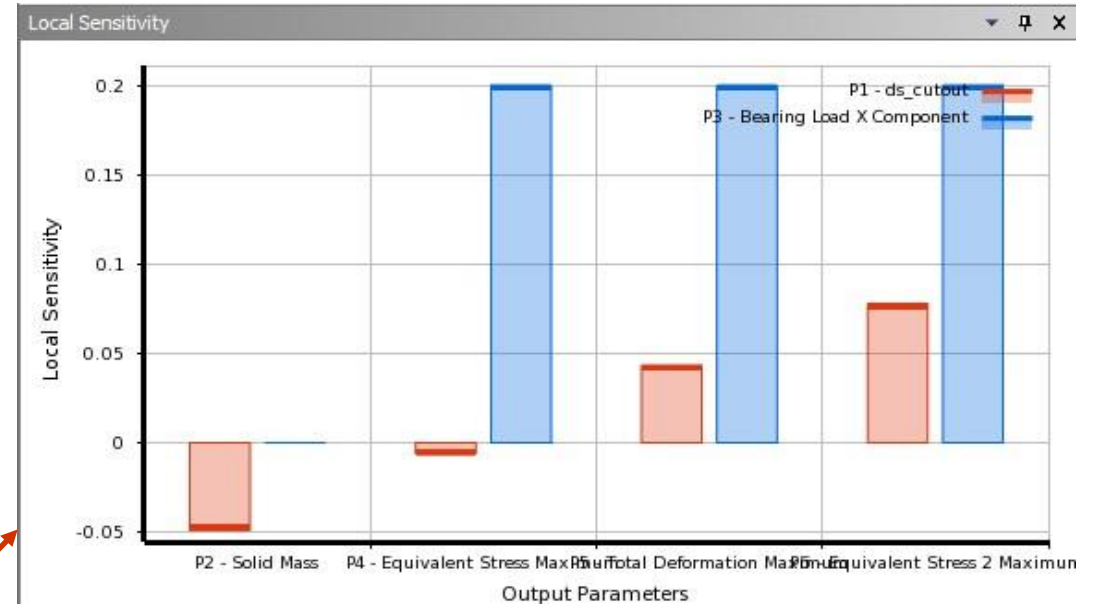
19. Switch Mode to 3D and Set X, Y, and Z axis as shown



# Results

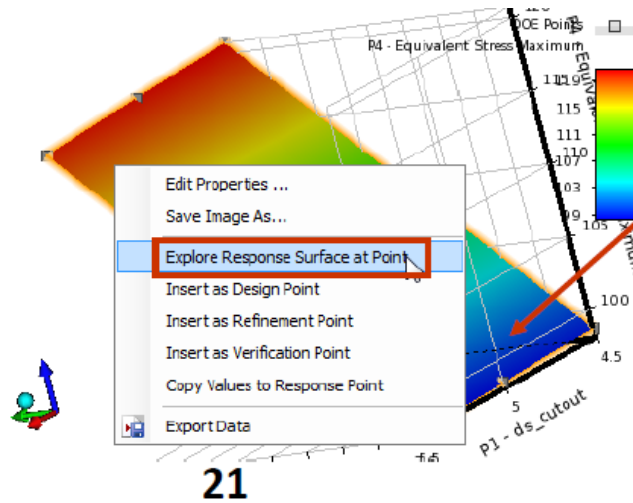
20. Click on spider and local sensitivities to plot charts

Outline of Schematic B3: Response Surface		
	A	B
1		Enabled
2	✓ Response Surface	
3	Input Parameters	
4	Static Structural (A1)	
5	P1 - ds_cutout	✓
6	P3 - Bearing Load X Component	✓
7	Output Parameters	
8	Static Structural (A1)	
9	P2 - Solid Mass	
10	P4 - Equivalent Stress Maximum	
11	P5 - Total Deformation Maximum	
12	P6 - Equivalent Stress 2 Maximum	
13	✓ Min-Max Search	✓
14	Metrics	
15	✓ Goodness Of Fit	
16	Response Points	
17	✓ Response Point	
18	✓ Response	
19	✓ Local Sensitivity	
20	✓ Local Sensitivity Curves	
21	✓ Spider	
*	New Response Point	



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# Results



21. RMB on the Response surface and click on 'Explore Response Surface at Point'. In the Table of Schematic you will see the input and output parameter values. [Please note, your Response point will not be the same as one shown here]

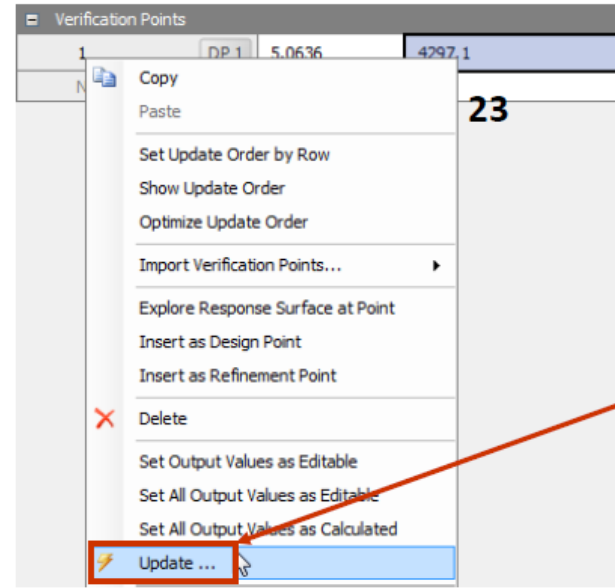
Table of Schematic B3: Response Surface

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	Name	P1 - ds_cutout	P3 - Bea... Load X Com... (N)	P2 - Solid Mass (kg)	P4 - Equi... Stress Max... (MPa)	P5 - Total Defo... Max... (mm)
2	Refinement Points					
*	New Refinement Point					
4	Response Points					
5	Response Point	5.36	4000	0.1754	109.15	0.0133
6	Response Point 1	5.36	4000	0.17855	108.27	0.0134
*	New Response Point					
8	Verification Points					
*	New Verification Point					

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22. The response point shows the predicted output parameter values based on the response surface. To see whether the prediction was accurate, right-click the response point in the Table of Schematic and select Insert as Verification Point

# Results



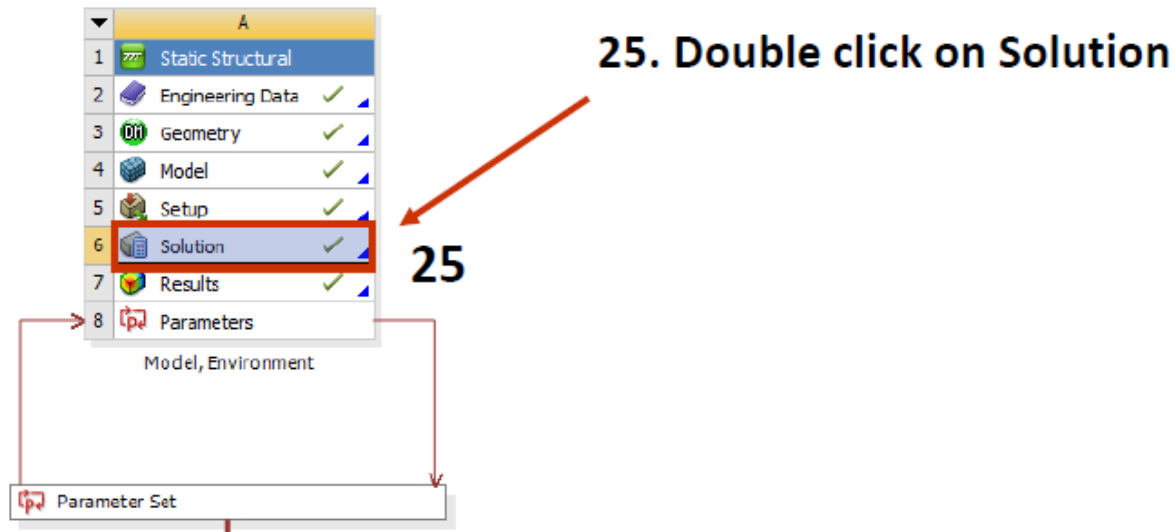
24

23. Right-click the Verification point in the Table of Schematic and Select Update. This will solve the corresponding scenario

24. Compare the response point values with the verification point values. The response surface very accurately predicted the true behavior

6	Response Point 1	5.0636	4297.1	0.17799	117.51	0.014612	39.816
*	New Response Point						
8	Verification Points						
9	1 DP 1	5.0636	4297.1	0.17802	117.51	0.014612	39.816
*	New Verification Point						

# Mechanical Results



## Check the results in Mechanical

